INDLISTRY

#### **INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH**

## **Star Cement**

### **BUY**

CEMENT

Rs 140/82

12M

(10.0)

1.3

6M

(10.4)

(22.6)

## Volume momentum picking up

We maintain BUY on Star Cement with a TP of Rs 135 (10x Sep'21E consol EBITDA), implying EV of USD 176/MT.

#### **HIGHLIGHTS OF THE QUARTER**

- During 3QFY20, while demand uptick drove up consol revenues by 8% YoY, NSR slide and elevated fuel cost pulled down EBITDA/PAT by 23/14% YoY. Star reported EBITDA/APAT came in 7/6% lower vs our est.
- Robust demand but weak realization: Sales vol jumped 15/25% YoY to 0.75 mn MT on demand rebound in the NE region and on market share gains outside NE. However, cement prices continued to slide QoQ across its markets, leading to 6% NSR decline YoY.
- Elevated fuel costs further pulled down EBITDA: While Star's fixed costs fell 15% YoY on higher utilisation, higher fuel prices and increased share of traded cement purchase pulled up opex by 5% YoY. Thus, unitary EBITDA fell 33% YoY to Rs 1,250/MT, pulling down EBITDA. Other Income soared 5x YoY on rising cash surplus, thus moderating PAT decline.
- 9MFY20 performance: While sales vol recovered 3%

YoY (on overall growth in 3Q), NSR fell 4% YoY (continuous slide), pulling down unitary EBITDA 19% YoY to Rs 1,299/MT, even though as opex remained stable (+1% YoY). Thus, while revenues remained flat YoY, EBITDA/PAT declined 16/4% YoY.

■ Expansion update: Star guided that the Siliguri GU plant (2mn MT) will get commissioned in Mar'20. It is awaiting environment clearances to start work on brown field clinker expansion in Meghalaya (2mn MT). Star is also planning to add WHRS in Meghalaya to reduce cost and carbon footprint.

#### **STANCE**

We estimate Star to deliver consol EBITDA CAGR of 8% during FY19-22E (in-line consensus). We continue to like Star for its leadership positioning in the lucrative NE region, which drives its industry leading op margin and healthy return ratios. Further, its net cash position currently boosts its expansion capability. Thus, we value it at 10x EV/EBITDA (15% premium to its 5-yr mean), leading to TP of Rs 135 (10x Sep'21E EBITDA). We maintain BUY on the stock.

### **Financial Summary (Consolidated)**

, , , , ,		- /								
Year Ending Mar (Rs mn)	3QFY20	3QFY19	YoY (%)	2QFY20	QoQ (%)	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Net Sales	4,512	4,164	8.3	3,825	18.0	16,145	18,310	18,363	20,517	22,947
EBITDA	940	1,219	(22.9)	644	46.0	5,214	4,492	4,260	4,991	5,594
APAT	712	823	(13.5)	446	59.6	3,307	2,988	3,089	3,595	4,196
Diluted EPS (Rs)	1.7	2.0	(13.5)	1.1	59.6	7.9	7.1	7.5	8.7	10.2
EV / EBITDA (x)						8.1	8.4	8.4	6.7	6.8
EV/MT (USD)						177	157	130	114	123
P/E (x)						11.4	12.6	12.2	10.5	9.0
RoE (%)						24.1	17.9	16.7	17.7	18.2

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

INDUSTRI	CLIVILIVI
CMP (as on 07 Feb 2020)	Rs 89
Target Price	Rs 135
Nifty	12,098
Sensex	41,142
KEY STOCK DATA	_
Bloomberg	STRCEM IN
No. of Shares (mn)	412
MCap (Rs bn) / (\$ mn)	37/511
6m avg traded value (Rs mn	) 17
STOCK PERFORMANCE (%)	

### **SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (%)**

52 Week high / low

Absolute (%)

Relative (%)

	Sep-19	Dec-19
Promoters	67.94	67.11
FIs & Local MFs	9.26	9.00
FPIs	0.75	0.85
Public & Others	22.05	23.04
Pledged Shares *	_	-

3M

(8.1)

(9.3)

Source : BSE \*as % of total shares o/s

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**Consolidated Quarterly Financials' Snapshot** 

(Rs Mn)	3QFY20	3QFY19	YoY (%)	2QFY20	QoQ (%)	9MFY20	9MFY19	YoY (%)
Net Sales	4,512	4,164	8.3	3,825	18.0	12,945	12,966	(0.2)
Raw Materials	989	671	47.5	907	9.1	2,865	2,993	(4.3)
Power and Fuel	925	708	30.7	827	11.8	2,567	1,843	39.3
Employee	324	300	7.9	293	10.4	916	889	3.0
Transport	880	778	13.2	690	27.7	2,454	2,581	(4.9)
Other Exp	453	489	(7.3)	464	(2.3)	1,439	1,436	0.2
EBITDA	940	1,219	(22.9)	644	46.0	2,705	3,223	(16.1)
EBITDA margin (%)	20.8	29.3		16.8		20.9	24.9	
Depreciation	232	264	(12.2)	225	3.1	680	818	(17.0)
EBIT	708	955	(25.9)	418	69.2	2,025	2,405	(15.8)
Other Income (Including EO Items)	65	10	520	77	(15)	216	20	955
Interest Cost	38	26	47.4	8	398.5	74	113	(34.8)
PBT - Reported	734	939	(21.8)	487	50.6	2,167	2,312	(6.3)
Tax	22	102	(78.4)	34	(35.5)	162	178	(8.9)
Tax rate (%)	3.0	10.9		7.0		7.5	7.7	
(Minority Interest)/ Share of associates profit	(0)	(14)		-7		(7)	(44)	
RPAT	712	823	(13.5)	446	59.6	1,997	2,090	(4.4)
EO (Loss) / Profit (Net Of Tax)	-	-		-		-	-	
APAT	712	823	(13.5)	446	59.6	1,997	2,090	(4.4)
Adj PAT margin (%)	15.8	19.8		11.7		15.4	16.1	
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Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

### **Consolidated Quarterly Performance Analysis**

	3QFY20	3QFY19	YoY (%)	2QFY20	QoQ (%)	9MFY20	9MFY19	YoY (%)
External total sales vol (mn MT)	0.75	0.65	15.0	0.60	24.7	2.08	2.02	3.3
Total sales vol (includes clinker to on- lease units)	0.79	0.68	15.5	0.64	24.1	2.19	2.11	4.0
Rs/MT trend								
NSR	5,718	6,098	(6.2)	6,014	(4.9)	5,900	6,148	(4.0)
Raw materials	1,254	982	27.7	1,426	(12.1)	1,306	1,419	(8.0)
Power & fuel	1,172	1,036	13.2	1,300	(9.9)	1,170	874	33.9
Freight	1,116	1,139	(2.0)	1,084	2.9	1,118	1,224	(8.6)
Employee	410	439	(6.6)	461	(11.0)	417	421	(1.0)
Other Exp	574	716	(19.8)	729	(21.2)	656	681	(3.7)
Opex	4,527	4,312	5.0	5,002	(9.5)	4,667	4,620	1.0
EBITDA	1,250	1,864	(33.0)	1,067	17.1	1,299	1,599	(18.8)

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

Star's sales in the NE grew at 8% and its sales outside NE jumped 30% YoY

Aggressive pricing across east led to 5% NSR decline

Fuel cost remained elevated thus further depressing margins



We estimate an 8% volume CAGR in FY19-22E on demand recovery and on Siliguri expansions

We estimate Star's unitary EBITDA to recover to ~Rs 1,500/MT levels during FY21-22E on increased utilisation and fuel cost stabilisation

We estimate capex spend of Rs 4/4.3/4.5bn towards the ongoing expansions (2mn MT GU in Siliguri, 2.2 mn MT clinker expansions and 12-15 WHRS in Meghalaya) and towards annual maintenance capex

### **Consolidated Operational Trends and Assumptions**

FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
3.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
2.8	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.6
17.0	2.1	(7.5)	9.8	2.1	12.8	9.8
89.3	83.1	70.6	77.5	51.3	57.9	63.6
5,345	5,112	5,864	6,098	6,008	6,103	6,225
(8.6)	(4.3)	14.7	4.0	(1.5)	1.6	2.0
1,169	1,134	1,099	1,455	1,200	1,224	1,248
729	638	785	862	1,200	1,164	1,181
1,002	899	1,042	1,209	1,110	1,132	1,155
365	395	390	388	400	400	390
728	664	655	690	705	698	732
3,993	3,731	3,970	4,602	4,615	4,618	4,707
(2.4)	(6.6)	6.4	15.9	0.3	0.1	1.9
1,448	1,472	2,001	1,570	1,458	1,515	1,546
(21.5)	1.7	35.9	(21.5)	(7.1)	3.9	2.0
	3.1 2.8 17.0 89.3 5,345 (8.6) 1,169 729 1,002 365 728 3,993 (2.4) 1,448	3.1 3.4  2.8 2.8  17.0 2.1  89.3 83.1  5,345 5,112  (8.6) (4.3)  1,169 1,134  729 638  1,002 899  365 395  728 664  3,993 3,731  (2.4) (6.6)  1,448 1,472	3.1       3.4       3.7         2.8       2.8       2.6         17.0       2.1       (7.5)         89.3       83.1       70.6         5,345       5,112       5,864         (8.6)       (4.3)       14.7         1,169       1,134       1,099         729       638       785         1,002       899       1,042         365       395       390         728       664       655         3,993       3,731       3,970         (2.4)       (6.6)       6.4         1,448       1,472       2,001	3.1       3.4       3.7       3.7         2.8       2.8       2.6       2.9         17.0       2.1       (7.5)       9.8         89.3       83.1       70.6       77.5         5,345       5,112       5,864       6,098         (8.6)       (4.3)       14.7       4.0         1,169       1,134       1,099       1,455         729       638       785       862         1,002       899       1,042       1,209         365       395       390       388         728       664       655       690         3,993       3,731       3,970       4,602         (2.4)       (6.6)       6.4       15.9         1,448       1,472       2,001       1,570	3.1       3.4       3.7       3.7       5.7         2.8       2.8       2.6       2.9       2.9         17.0       2.1       (7.5)       9.8       2.1         89.3       83.1       70.6       77.5       51.3         5,345       5,112       5,864       6,098       6,008         (8.6)       (4.3)       14.7       4.0       (1.5)         1,169       1,134       1,099       1,455       1,200         729       638       785       862       1,200         1,002       899       1,042       1,209       1,110         365       395       390       388       400         728       664       655       690       705         3,993       3,731       3,970       4,602       4,615         (2.4)       (6.6)       6.4       15.9       0.3         1,448       1,472       2,001       1,570       1,458	3.1       3.4       3.7       3.7       5.7       5.7         2.8       2.8       2.6       2.9       2.9       3.3         17.0       2.1       (7.5)       9.8       2.1       12.8         89.3       83.1       70.6       77.5       51.3       57.9         5,345       5,112       5,864       6,098       6,008       6,103         (8.6)       (4.3)       14.7       4.0       (1.5)       1.6         1,169       1,134       1,099       1,455       1,200       1,224         729       638       785       862       1,200       1,164         1,002       899       1,042       1,209       1,110       1,132         365       395       390       388       400       400         728       664       655       690       705       698         3,993       3,731       3,970       4,602       4,615       4,618         (2.4)       (6.6)       6.4       15.9       0.3       0.1         1,448       1,472       2,001       1,570       1,458       1,515

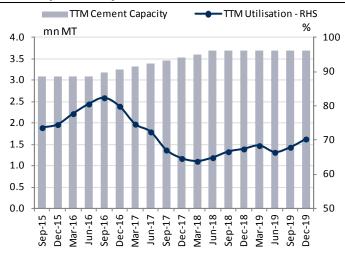
Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research



We have plotted the trailing 12m (TTM) operational performance trends of Star Cement for the past five years

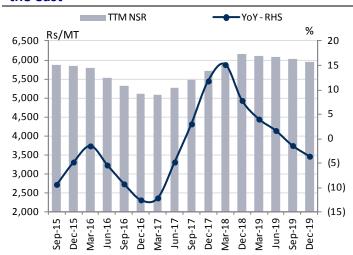
### Long term performance trends

# Star Cement's GU utilization has inched up to 70% in the past one year



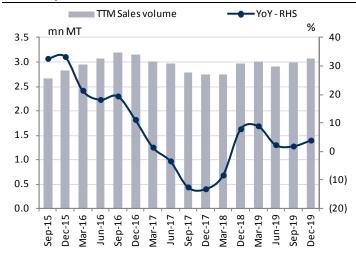
Source: Company, HDFC Sec Inst Research

## NSR however is trending lower on sliding prices in the east



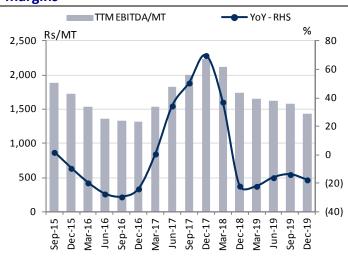
Source: Company, HDFC Sec Inst Research

## Volume recovery in 2Q/3QFY20 kept TTM growth YoY in positive zone



Source: Company, HDFC Sec Inst Research

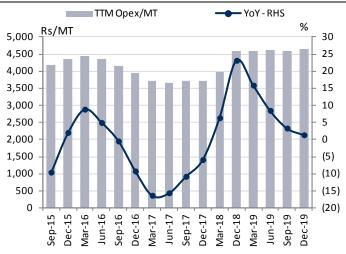
# Weak pricing and elevated fuel costs depressing margins



Source: Company, HDFC Sec Inst Research

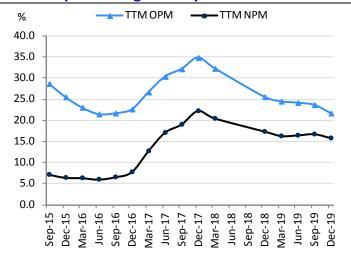


# Opex inflation is on the decline, thus moderating the impact of weak pricing



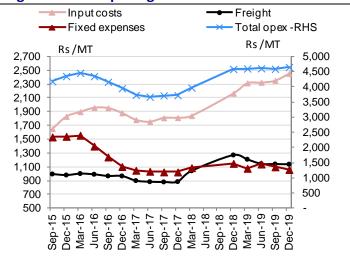
Source: Company, HDFC Sec Inst Research

# Op margin falling on weaker NSR; Debt decline, lower dep and rising treasury income boosts NPM



Source: Company, HDFC Sec Inst Research

## Higher fuel cost is moderating the impact of falling fright cost and op-lev gains



Source: Company, HDFC Sec Inst Research



Given that Star is generating industry leading margins/ return ratios and has a net cash balance sheet despite ongoing expansions, the stock is trading at inexpensive valuations

### **Peer Set Comparison**

C	Mcap CMP		TD	EV/I	EBITDA	(x)	EV/	MT (US	SD)	Ne	t D:E (	x)	F	RoE (%)		
Company	(Rs bn)	(Rs/sh)	Reco	TP	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
UltraTech Cement	1,226	4,465	BUY	5,600	19.7	14.5	12.8	196	195	186	0.6	0.5	0.3	8.3	12.0	12.8
Shree Cement	871	25,005	NEU	20,000	31.5	22.9	20.1	326	310	290	0.0	(0.3)	(0.3)	13.5	15.1	13.7
Ambuja Cements	412	208	BUY	240	13.8	11.8	10.6	136	132	122	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.7)	5.9	6.4	6.7
ACC	280	1,490	BUY	1,940	11.7	10.0	8.8	120	116	114	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)	11.0	13.1	13.7
Ramco Cements	187	795	NEU	790	19.5	17.1	14.7	189	173	164	0.3	0.4	0.4	12.1	13.5	14.2
Dalmia Bharat	172	891	BUY	1,245	11.2	9.6	9.7	127	121	102	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.8	2.8	2.4
JK Cements	107	1,387	BUY	1,523	15.3	11.5	10.2	133	111	112	0.8	1.0	0.9	10.5	14.9	15.2
Star Cement	36.5	89	BUY	135	8.4	8.4	6.7	157	130	114	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	17.9	16.7	17.7
JK Lakshmi	43.9	359	BUY	459	13.6	8.0	7.2	79	73	73	0.8	0.7	0.6	5.3	15.6	17.1
Orient Cement	16.5	81	BUY	120	9.3	7.9	6.7	56	55	54	1.2	1.1	0.9	4.6	7.4	11.1
Deccan Cement	4.32	308	BUY	520	3.7	4.6	4.4	24	28	33	(0.2)	(0.1)	0.1	11.9	11.5	12.1

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research, For ACC and Ambuja, the financial year is CY18/CY19E/CY20E resp



#### INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH

### **Consolidated Income Statement**

(Rs Mn)	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Revenues	16,145	18,310	18,363	20,517	22,947
Growth %	5.2	13.4	0.3	11.7	11.8
Raw Material	3,025	4,367	3,667	4,115	4,602
Power & Fuel	2,160	2,587	3,667	3,913	4,355
Freight Expense	2,869	3,630	3,392	3,806	4,257
Employee cost	1,074	1,164	1,222	1,345	1,439
Other Expenses	1,805	2,071	2,153	2,347	2,699
EBITDA	5,214	4,492	4,260	4,991	5,594
EBIDTA Margin (%)	32.3	24.5	23.2	24.3	24.4
EBITDA Growth %	25.7	(13.8)	(5.2)	17.2	12.1
Depreciation	1,207	1,056	1,034	1,212	1,089
EBIT	4,007	3,435	3,226	3,779	4,505
Other Income (Including EO Items)	44	55	290	300	250
Interest	525	144	50	40	40
PBT	3,526	3,346	3,466	4,039	4,715
Tax	164	296	347	404	471
Minority Int	55	62	30	40	47
RPAT	3,307	2,988	3,089	3,595	4,196
EO (Loss) / Profit (Net Of Tax)	-	-	-	-	-
APAT	3,307	2,988	3,089	3,595	4,196
APAT Growth (%)	64.5	(9.6)	3.4	16.4	16.7
AEPS	7.9	7.1	7.5	8.7	10.2
AEPS Growth %	64.5	(9.6)	5.1	16.4	16.7

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

### **Consolidated Balance Sheet**

(Rs mn)	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
SOURCES OF FUNDS					
Share Capital	419	419	413	413	413
Reserves And Surplus	14,344	16,817	17,942	20,323	23,305
Total Equity	14,763	17,237	18,355	20,736	23,718
Minority Interest	621	683	713	753	801
Long-term Debt	1,988	18	13	11	-
Short-term Debt	2,336	721	496	496	496
Total Debt	4,324	738	509	506	496
Deferred Tax Liability	(2,329)	(2,710)	(3,057)	(3,461)	(3,932)
Long-term Liab+ Provisions	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL SOURCES OF FUNDS	17,380	15,947	16,520	18,535	21,082
APPLICATION OF FUNDS					
Net Block	7,847	7,223	10,439	10,278	10,188
Capital WIP	357	743	493	3,743	7,243
Goodwill	-	-	-	-	-
Other Non-current Assets	-	-	-	-	-
Total Non-current Investments	14	17	17	17	17
Total Non-current Assets	8,219	7,984	10,950	14,038	17,449
Inventories	2,946	2,772	2,571	2,667	2,754
Debtors	1,465	1,438	1,653	1,847	1,836
Cash and Cash Equivalents	198	2,113	1,838	1,440	1,302
Other Current Assets (& Loans/adv)	9,900	5,952	4,102	3,675	3,481
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	14,509	12,275	10,163	9,628	9,373
Creditors	1,889	1,254	1,258	1,405	1,572
Other Current Liabilities & Provns	3,459	3,057	3,335	3,726	4,168
Total Current Liabilities	5,348	4,311	4,593	5,132	5,739
Net Current Assets	9,160	7,964	5,570	4,496	3,633
TOTAL APPLICATION OF FUNDS	17,380	15,947	16,520	18,535	21,082

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research



#### INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH

### **Consolidated Cash Flow**

(Rs mn)	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E
Reported PBT	3,526	3,346	3,466	4,039	4,715
Non-operating & EO Items	(42)	(49)	(290)	(300)	(250)
Interest Expenses	525	144	50	40	40
Depreciation	1,207	1,056	1,034	1,212	1,089
Working Capital Change	(67)	3,027	2,118	676	726
Tax Paid	(664)	(592)	(693)	(808)	(943)
OPERATING CASH FLOW (a)	4,485	6,932	5,685	4,859	5,377
Capex	(324)	(804)	(4,000)	(4,300)	(4,500)
Free Cash Flow (FCF)	4,161	6,128	1,685	559	877
Investments	26	(1,153)	-	-	-
Non-operating Income	44	45	290	300	250
Others					
INVESTING CASH FLOW ( b )	(253)	(1,911)	(3,710)	(4,000)	(4,250)
Debt Issuance/(Repaid)	(3,685)	(3,598)	(229)	(3)	(11)
Interest Expenses	(522)	(144)	(50)	(40)	(40)
FCFE	(47)	2,386	1,406	516	826
Share Capital Issuance	-	-	(1,000)	-	-
Dividend	-	(516)	(971)	(1,214)	(1,214)
FINANCING CASH FLOW ( c )	(4,208)	(4,258)	(2,250)	(1,257)	(1,264)
NET CASH FLOW (a+b+c)	24	763	(276)	(398)	(137)
EO Items, Others					
Closing Cash & Equivalents	224	961	1,838	1,440	1,302

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research

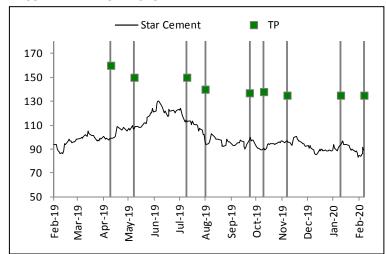
### **Consolidated Key Ratios & Valuations**

•	FY18	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
PROFITABILITY %					
EBITDA Margin	32.3	24.5	23.2	24.3	24.4
EBIT Margin	24.8	18.8	17.6	18.4	19.6
APAT Margin	20.1	16.0	16.7	17.3	18.1
RoE	24.1	17.9	16.7	17.7	18.2
RoIC	21.7	20.2	21.2	25.7	24.8
RoCE	21.7	19.1	19.5	20.9	21.6
EFFICIENCY					
Tax Rate %	4.7	8.9	10.0	10.0	10.0
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4
Inventory (days)	67	55	51	47	44
Debtors (days)	33	29	33	33	29
Other Current Assets (days)	224	119	82	65	55
Payables (days)	43	25	25	25	25
Other Current Liab & Provns (days)	78	61	66	66	66
Cash Conversion Cycle (days)	203	117	74	54	37
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	0.8	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.1)
Net D/E (x)	0.3	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.0)
Interest Coverage (x)	7.6	23.9	64.5	94.5	112.6
PER SHARE DATA (Rs)					
EPS	7.9	7.1	7.5	8.7	10.2
CEPS	10.8	9.6	10.0	11.7	12.8
Dividend	1.0	-	2.0	2.5	2.5
Book Value	35.2	41.1	44.5	50.3	59.4
VALUATION					
P/E (x)	11.4	12.6	12.2	10.5	9.0
P/Cash EPS (x)	8.4	9.3	9.2	7.9	7.1
P/BV (x)	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.1	8.4	8.4	6.7	6.8
EV/MT(USD)	177	157	130	114	123
Dividend Yield (%)	1.1	-	2.2	2.7	2.7
OCF/EV (%)	10.6	18.7	15.8	14.5	14.2
FCFF/EV (%)	9.8	16.5	4.7	1.7	2.3
FCFE/M Cap (%)	11.0	16.2	4.5	1.5	2.3

Source: Company, HDFC sec Inst Research,



#### **RECOMMENDATION HISTORY**



Date	CMP	Reco	Target
10-Apr-19	99	BUY	160
8-May-19	107	BUY	150
10-Jul-19	114	BUY	150
2-Aug-19	96	BUY	140
22-Sep-19	93	BUY	137
10-Oct-19	91	BUY	138
8-Nov-19	97	BUY	135
10-Jan-20	93	BUY	135
7-Feb-20	89	BUY	135

### **Rating Definitions**

BUY : Where the stock is expected to deliver more than 10% returns over the next 12 month period NEUTRAL : Where the stock is expected to deliver (-)10% to 10% returns over the next 12 month period : Where the stock is expected to deliver less than (-)10% returns over the next 12 month period

## HDFC securities Institutional Equities

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